



# Internship at the Rush University Medical Center

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INSTITUTE OF MACHINE  
AND INDUSTRIAL DESIGN

# Project Overview

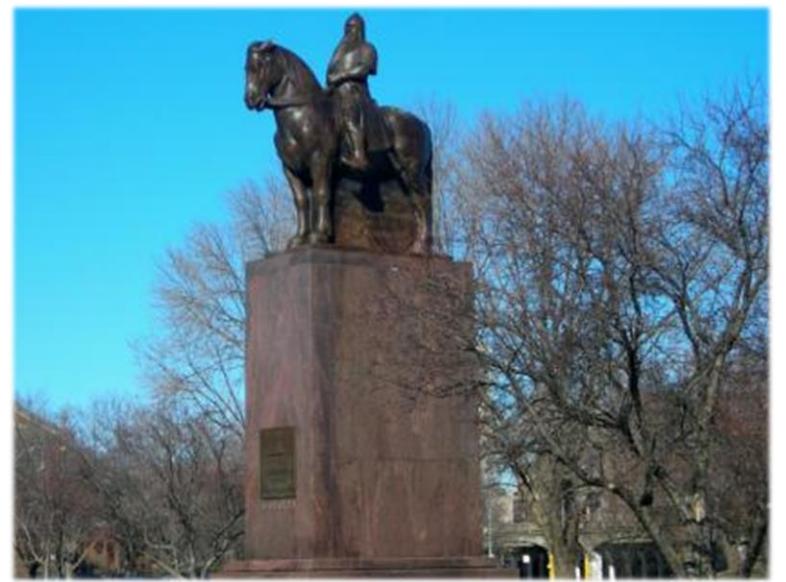
## International mobility of researchers at the Brno University of Technology

- **Rush University**
  - Rush University Medical Center
    - Department of Orthopedic Surgery
    - Human Motion Analysis and Tribology
  - 15 June 2018 – 15 December 2018
  - Supervisor: Prof. Markus A. Wimmer
- **Conferences**
  - 4th International Conference on BioTribology
  - 2018 STLE Tribology Frontiers Conference



# Chicago, Illinois, USA

- Area 606 km<sup>2</sup> (Brno 230 km<sup>2</sup>)
- Population of Chicago : 2,7 mil.
- 3<sup>rd</sup> largest city in the US
- Great Chicago Fire of 1871
- Major of Chicago Anton Cermak (1931 – 1933)
- Statue of T.G.Masaryk in Midway Plaisance Park



# Chicago, Illinois, USA



# Internship at Rush University

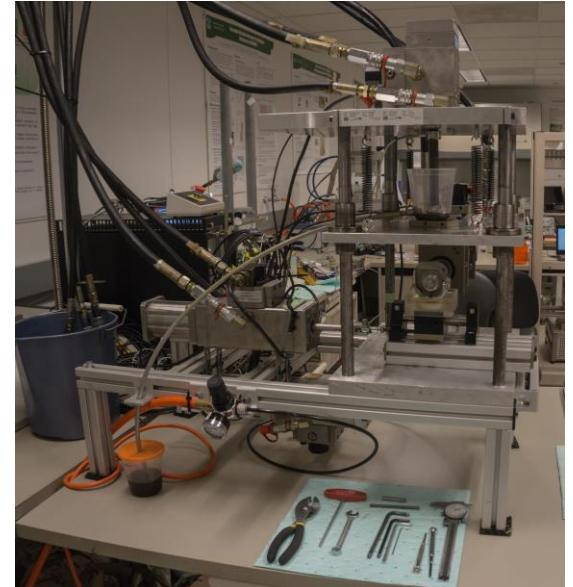
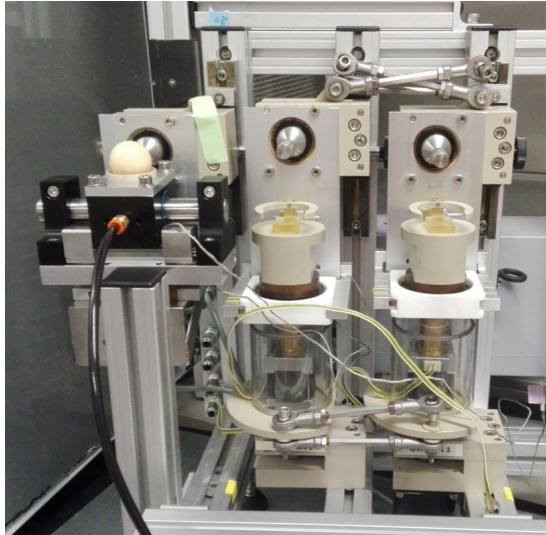
- Rush University Medical Center
  - Founded 1837
- Department of Orthopedics
- Supervisor: Prof. Markus A. Wimmer



- Biotribology group
- 10 members
- 5 international students

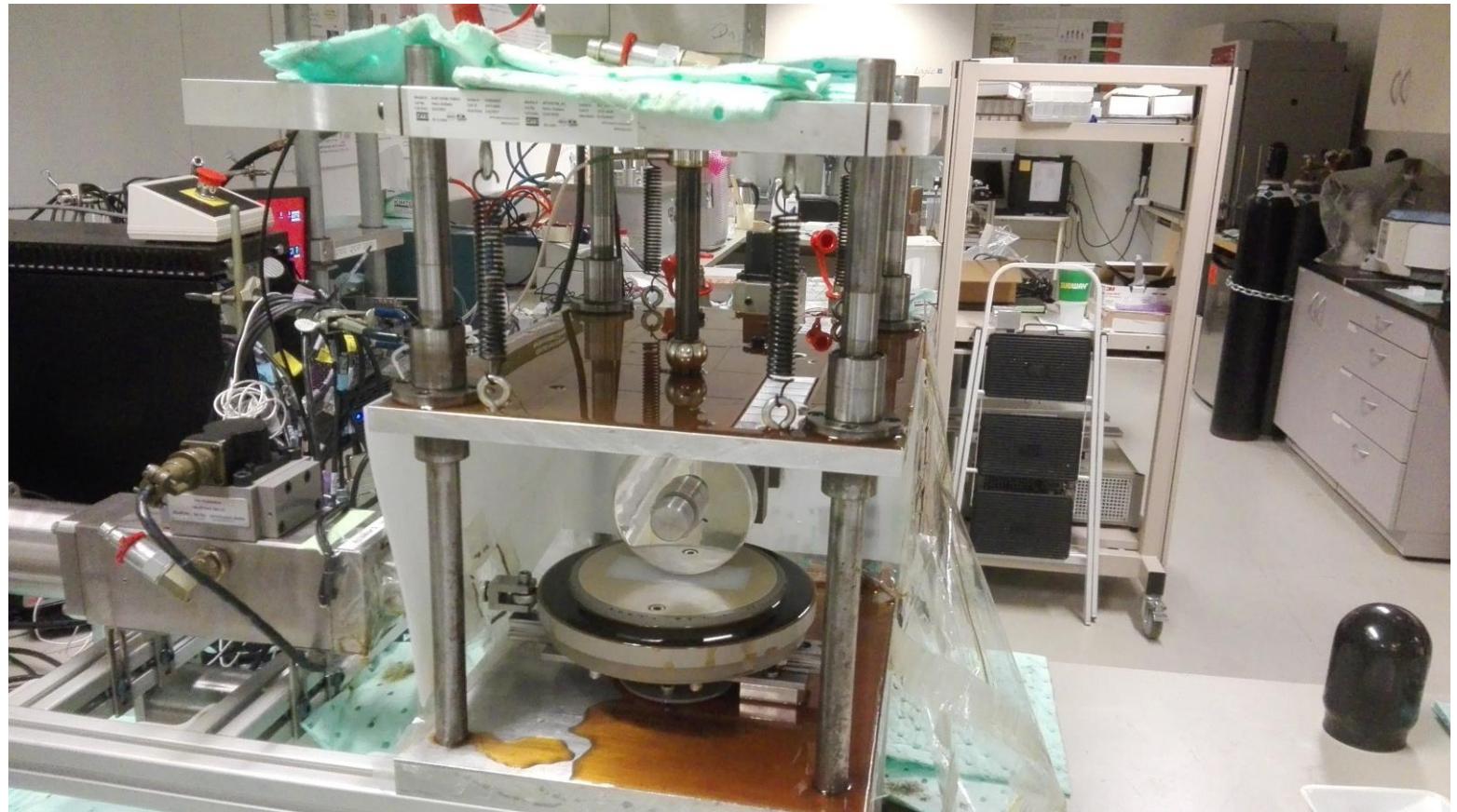
# Research Plan

- Wheel on flat simulator
  - Analysis of coefficient of friction
- Design of Bioreactor
  - Cartilage tests
- Long-term knee test
  - Validation of numerical simulations



# Wheel on Flat Simulator

- Leaking of hydraulic oil
- Problem with sensors
- Problems with control system
- Metric - imperial issue



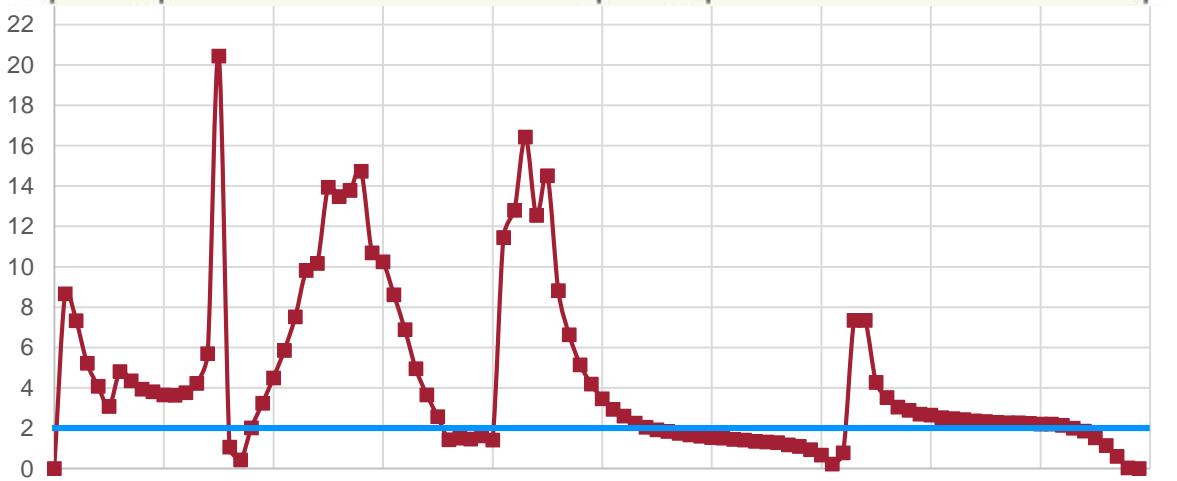
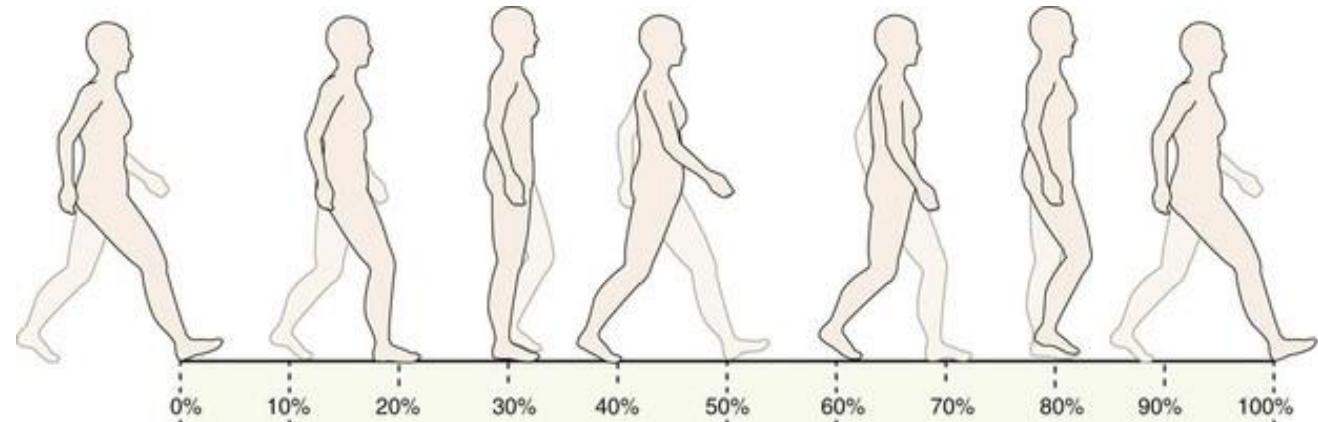
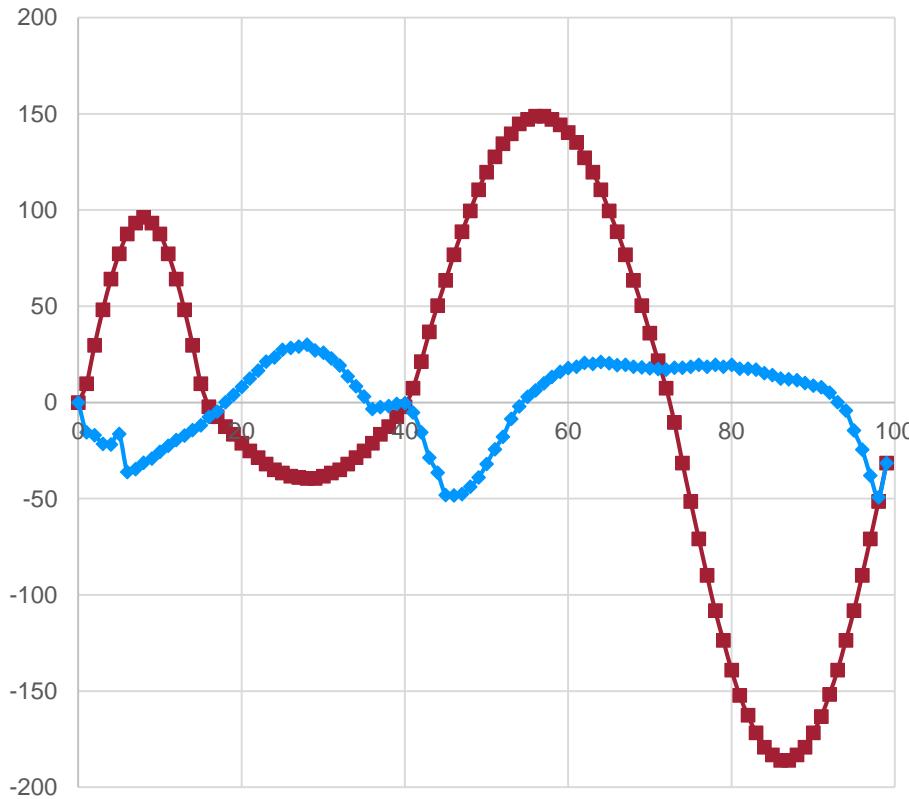
# Long-term Knee Test

- 3 millions cycles
- ISO 14242
- Internal rotation 10 deg
- Input data for FME prediction
- Deviation around 5%



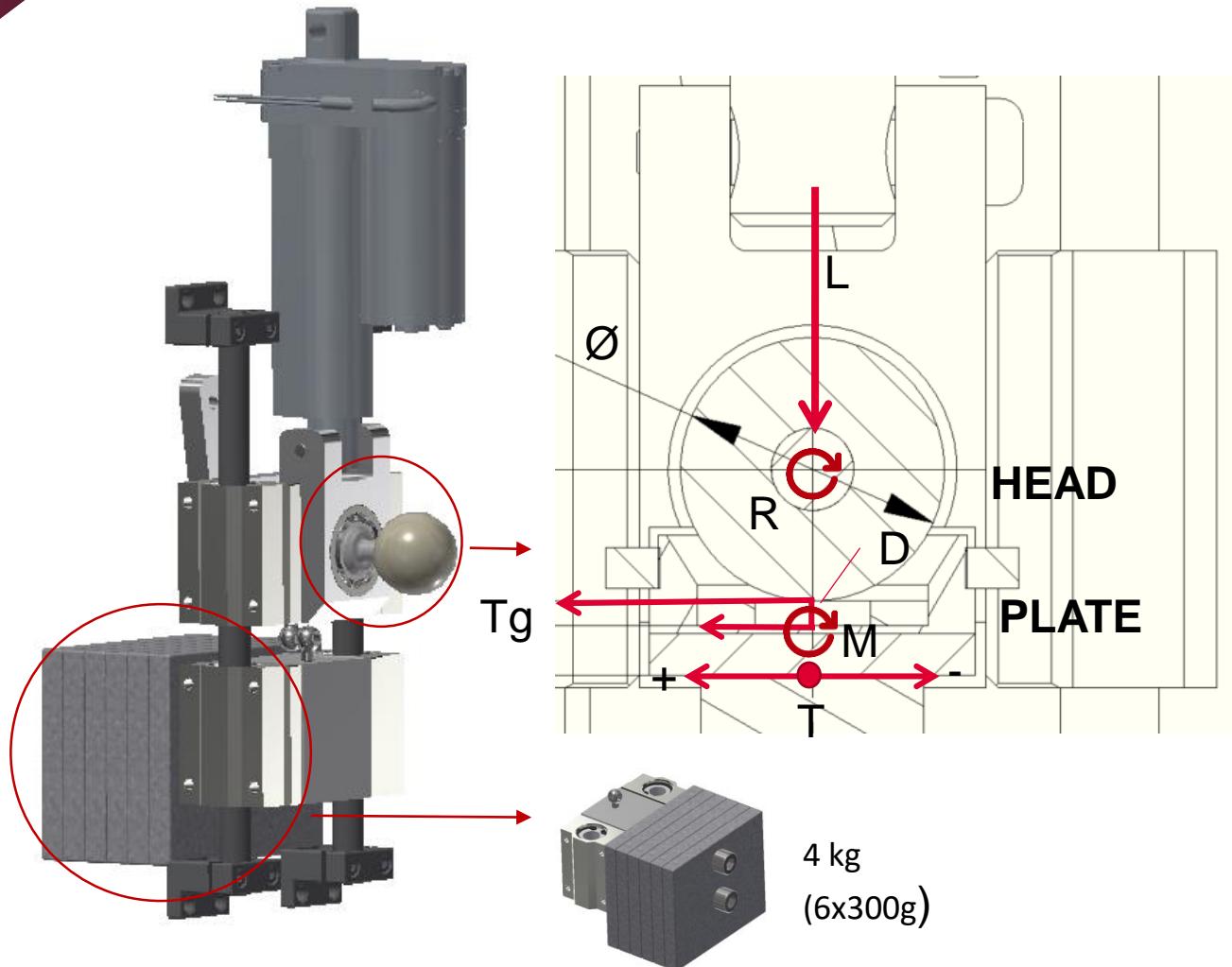
# Bioreactor – Gait Analysis ( ISO 14243 )

Tibia and Femur velocity



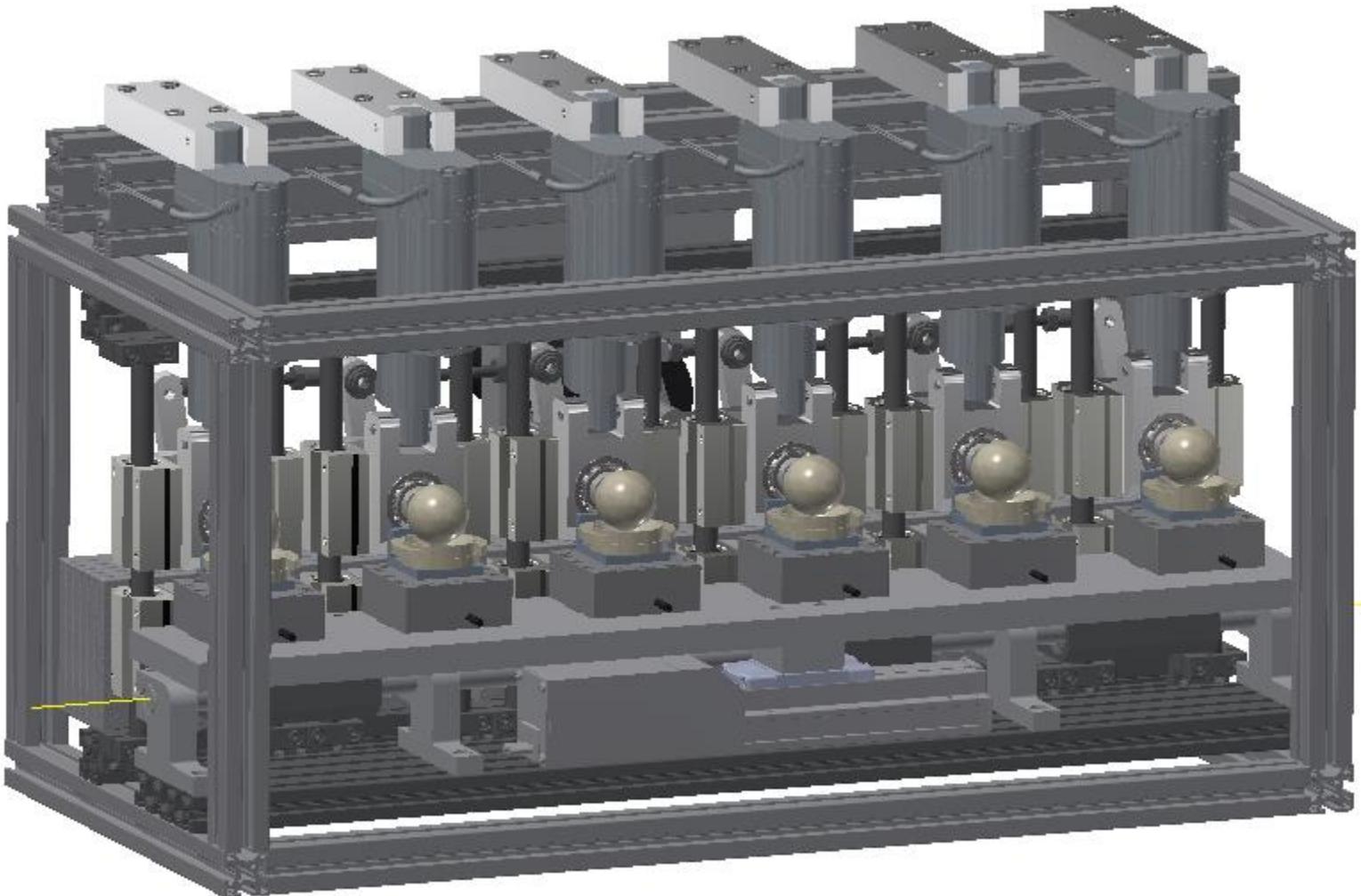
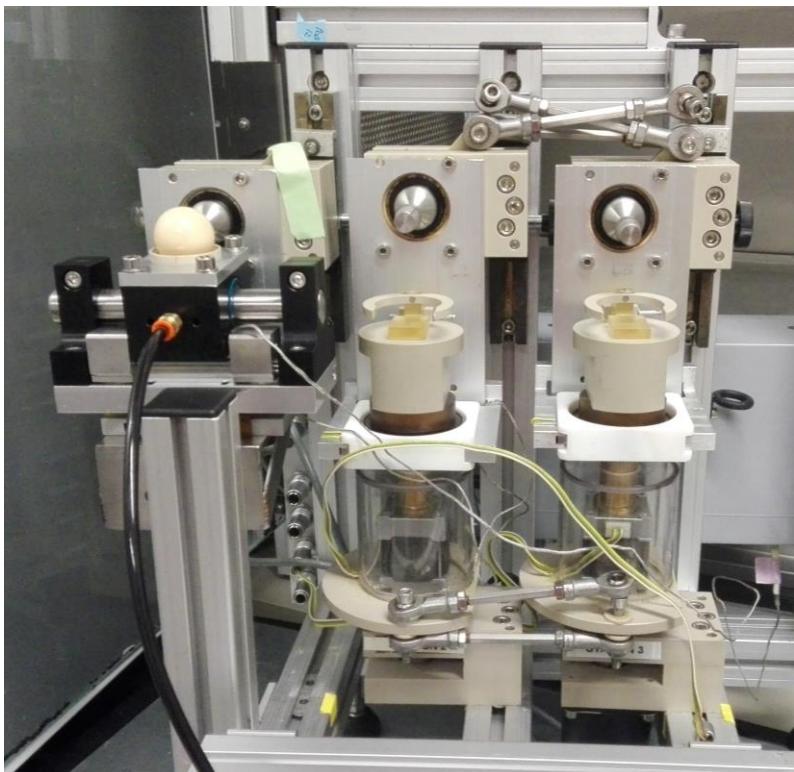
SRR (slide-to-roll ratio)

# Bioreactor

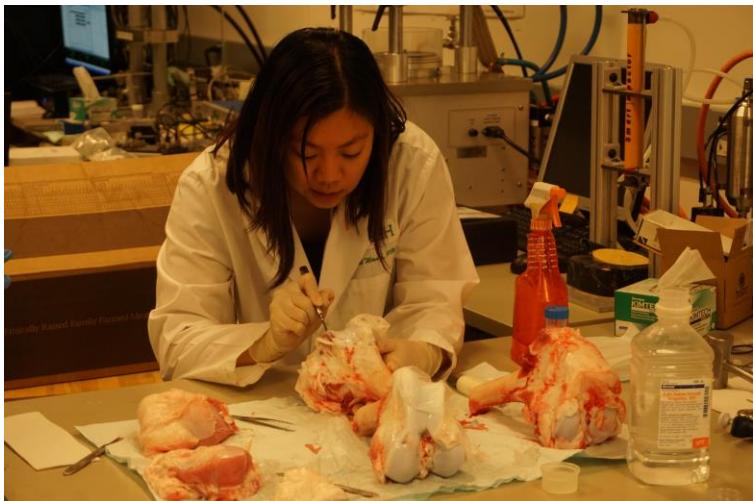


- Load (L) 80 N
- Coefficient friction 0.05 (expected)
- Distance (D) 9 mm
- Tangential force (Tg) 4 N
- Torque (M) 0.036 Nm
- PLATE
  - Translation (T)  $\pm 25$  mm
  - Velocity 5 – 250 mm/s
  - Acceleration 3000 mm/s<sup>2</sup>
  - Positioning rep. 0.02 mm
- HEAD
  - Rotation of ball (R)  $\pm 15$  deg
  - Velocity (V<sub>r</sub>) 186 mm/s
  - Angular velocity ( $\omega$ ) 11,62

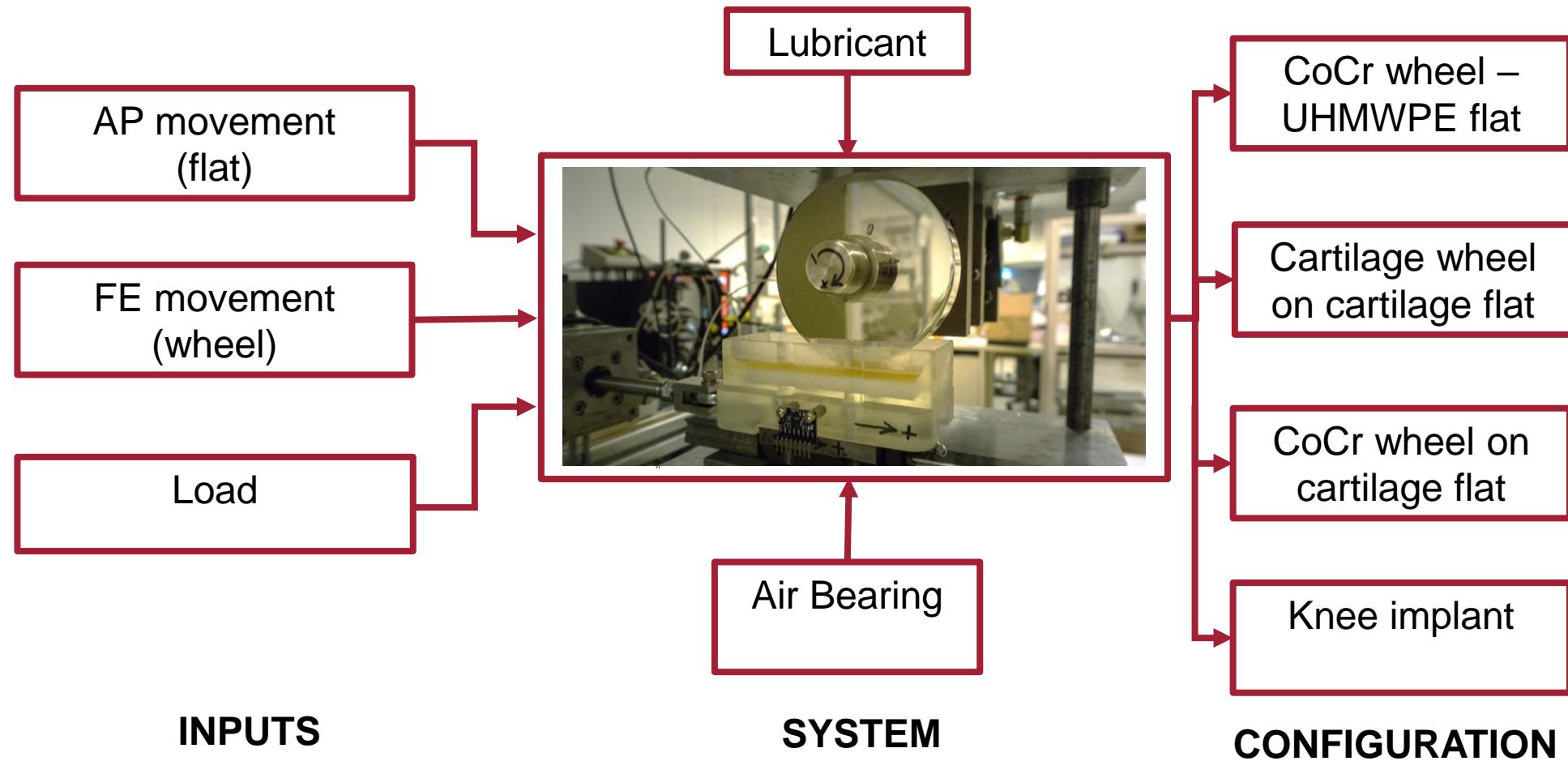
# Bioreactor – New Design



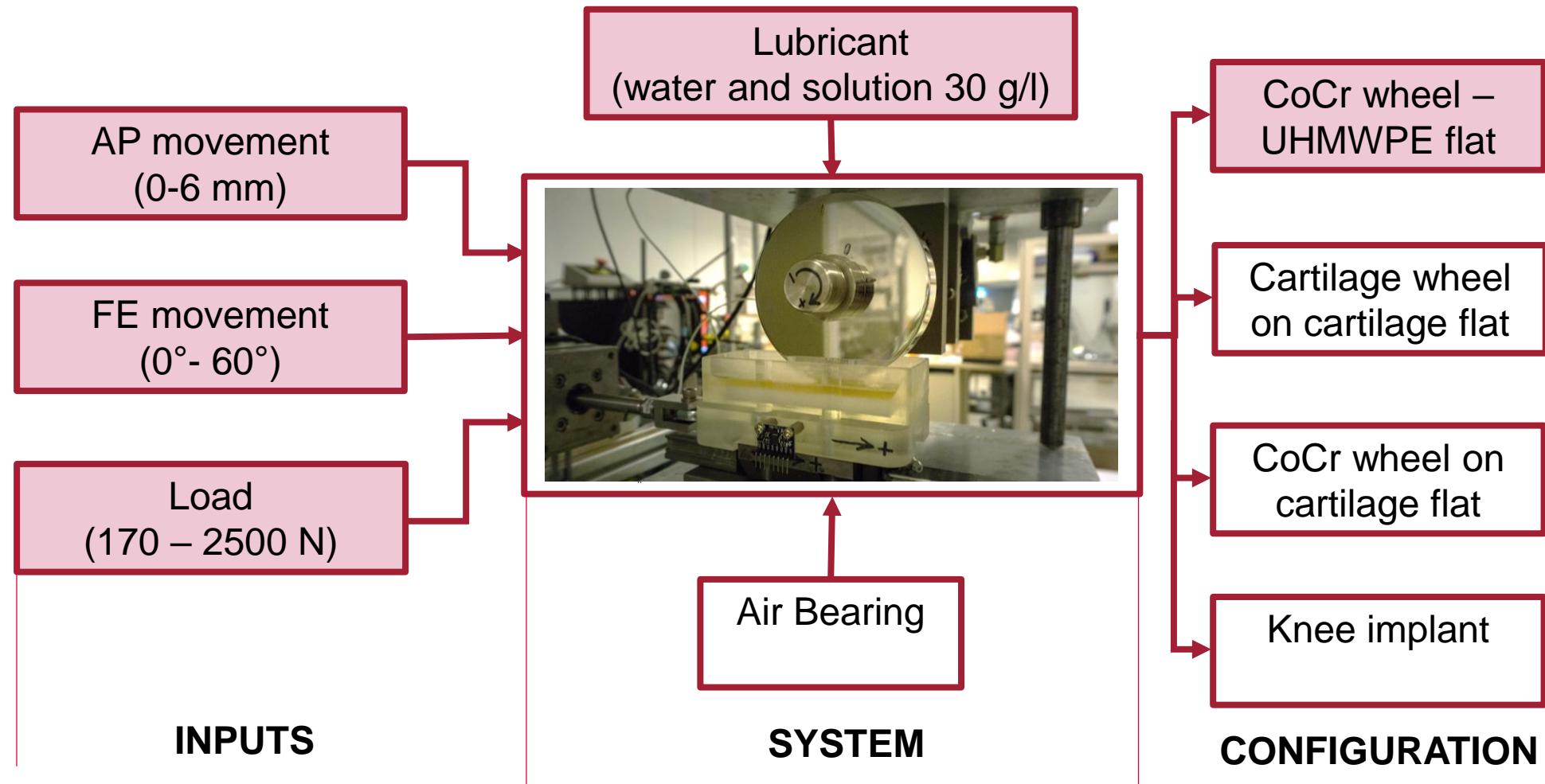
# Preparation of Samples for Bioreactor



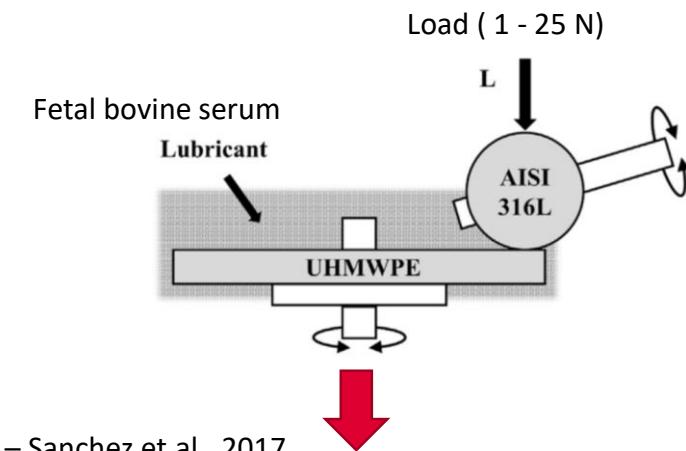
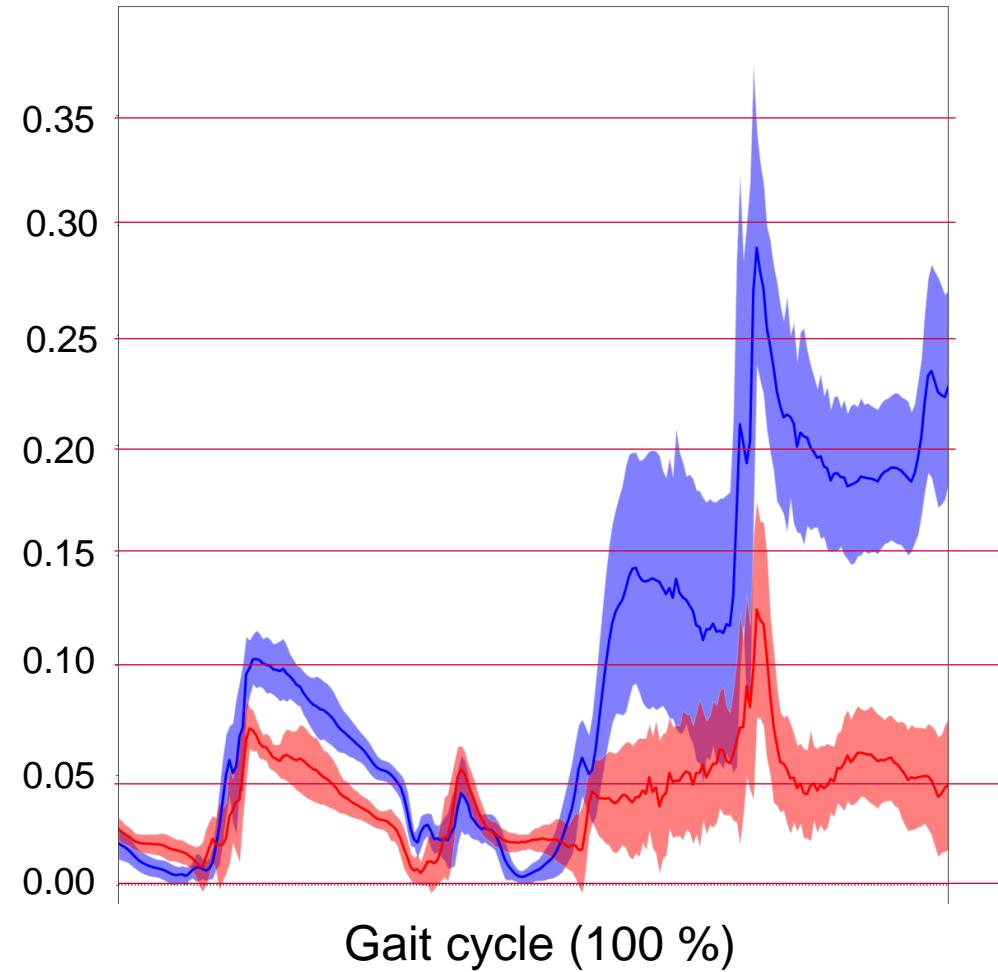
# Wheel on Flat



# Wheel on Flat (CoCr on UHMWPE)



## Results – ISO 14243 (new ISO without rotation)



Barceinas – Sanchez et.al., 2017

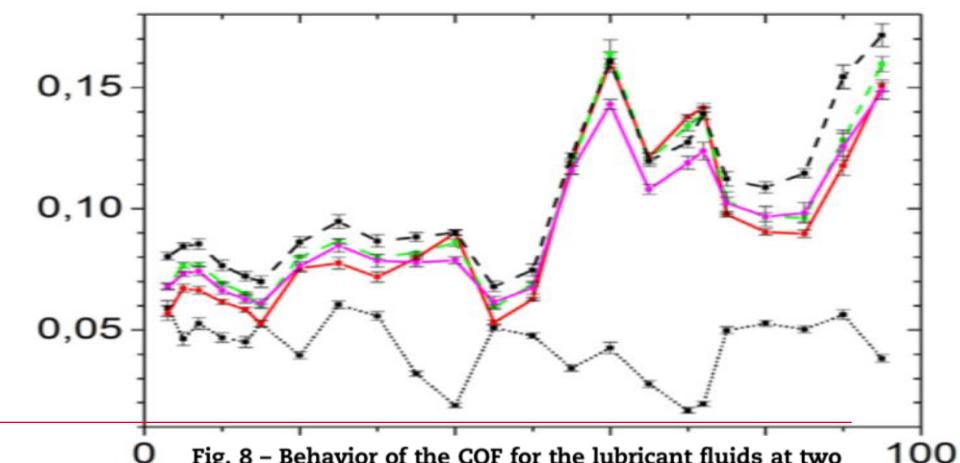


Fig. 8 – Behavior of the COF for the lubricant fluids at two concentrations: 36 g/L (undiluted) and 20 g/L (diluted), for the entire walking cycle.

# Results – Coefficient of Friction



## Conditions

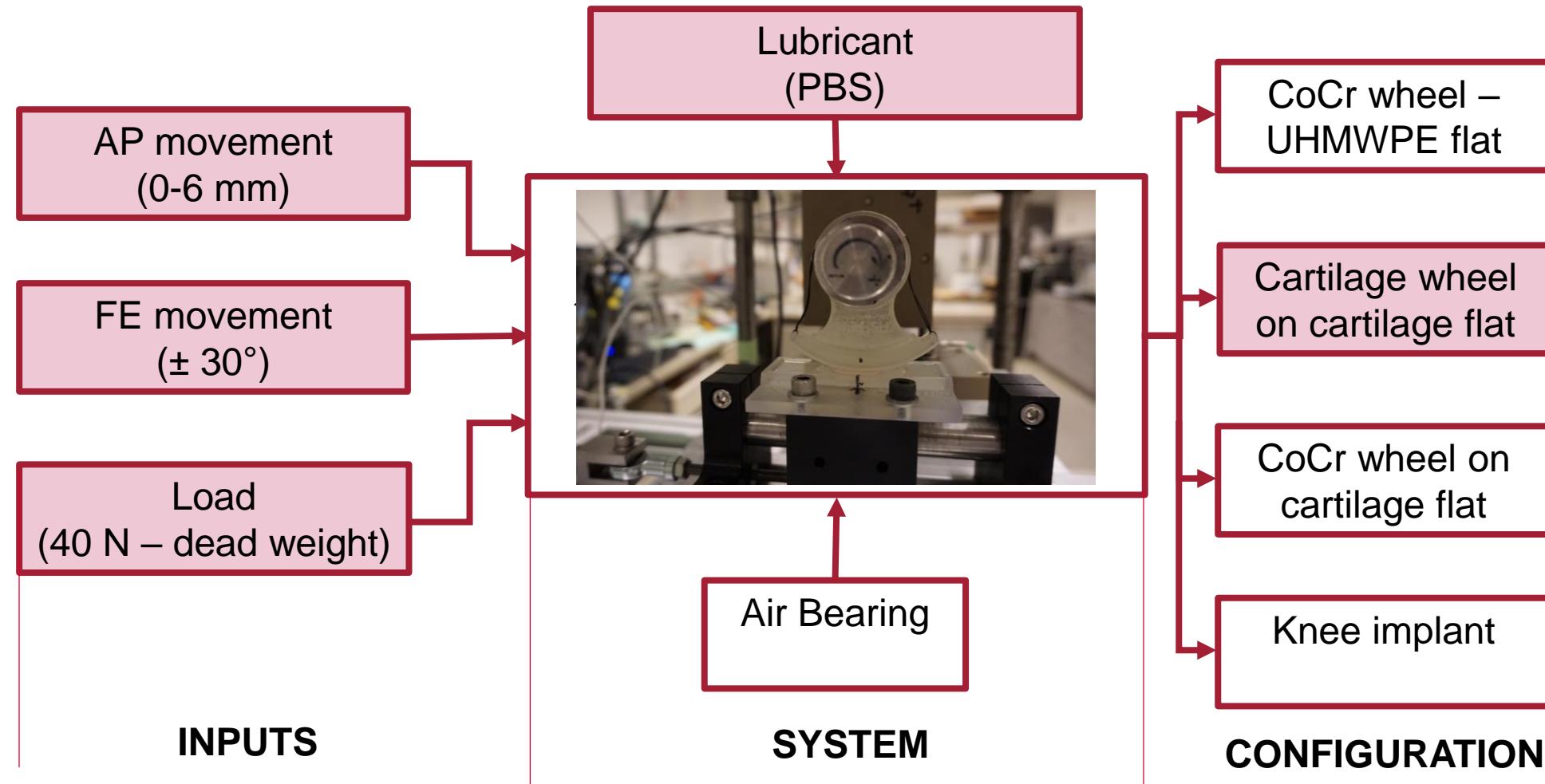
- Wheel on flat
- CoCr – UHMWPE
- 1 Hz

Load ↑ Coefficient of friction ↓

Coefficient friction development

- Input data for MKP model

# Wheel on Flat (Cartilage on Cartilage)



# Results - Cartilage on Cartilage Tests



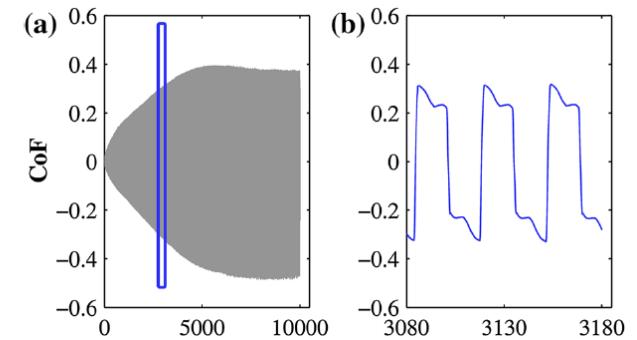
## Conditions

- Cartilage strip on cartilage
- 60 minute test ( 3x 20 min)
- Lubricant PBS
- Without filtration of data
- 40 N – dead weight

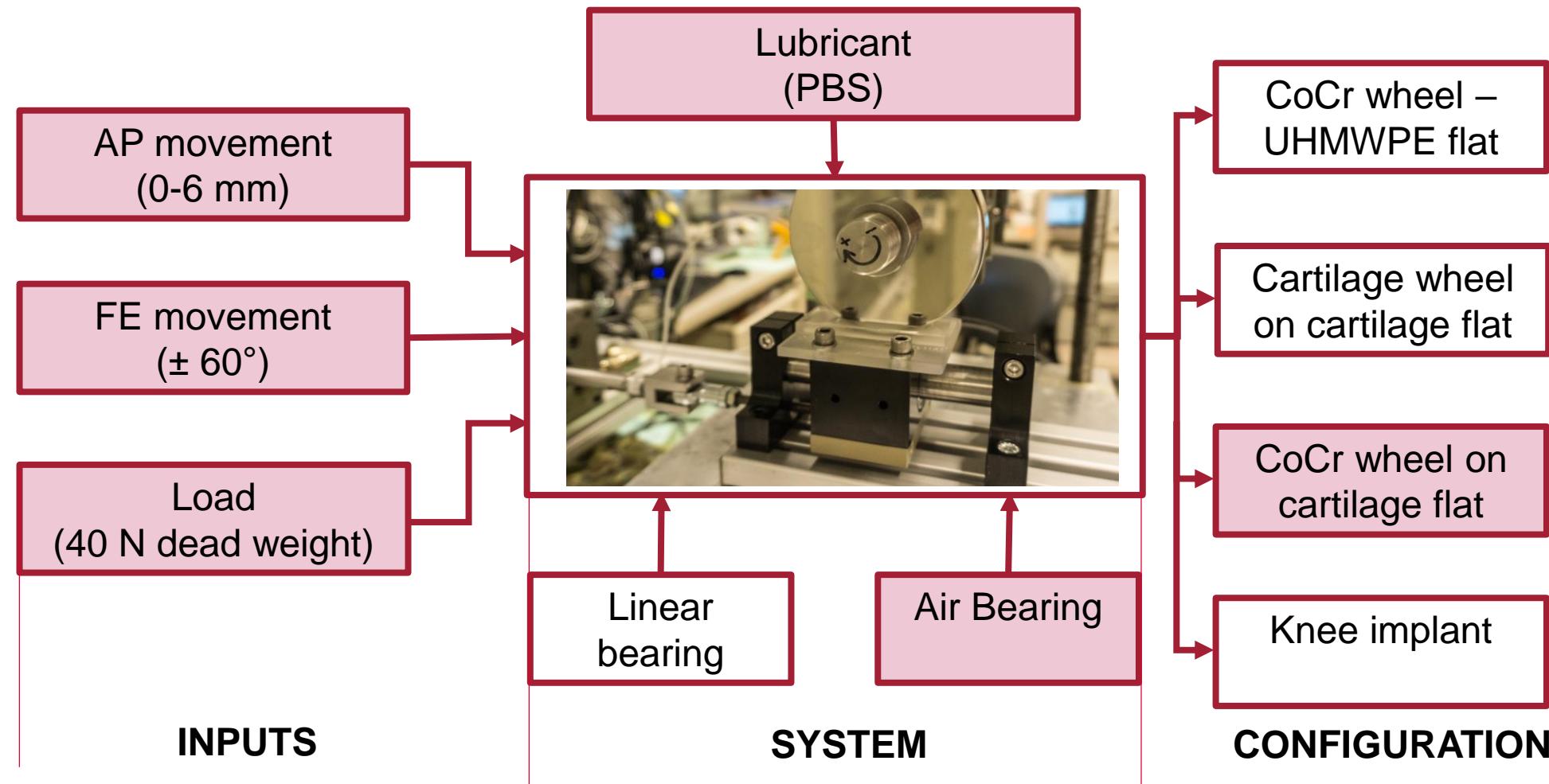
## Kinematic - bioreactor

- 1.24 Hz
- $\pm 9.6$  deg – strip movement
- $\pm 3$  mm – sample movement
- 4.2 mm/s - relative velocity

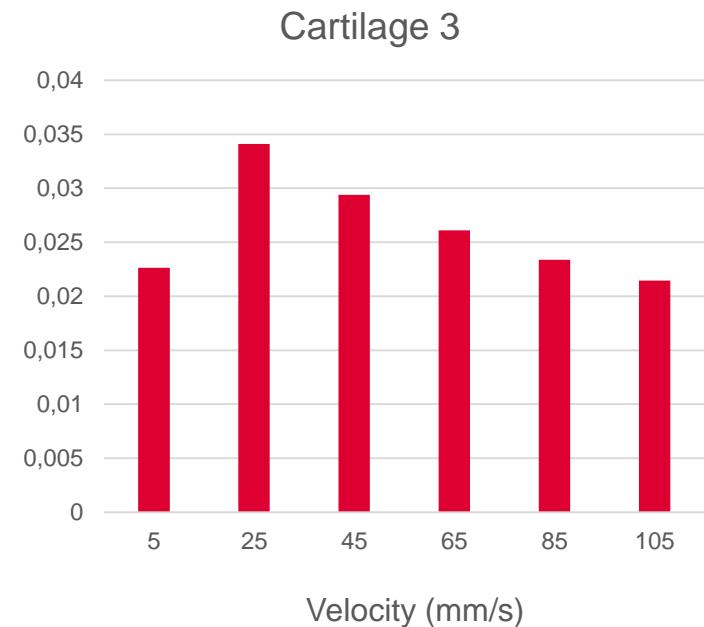
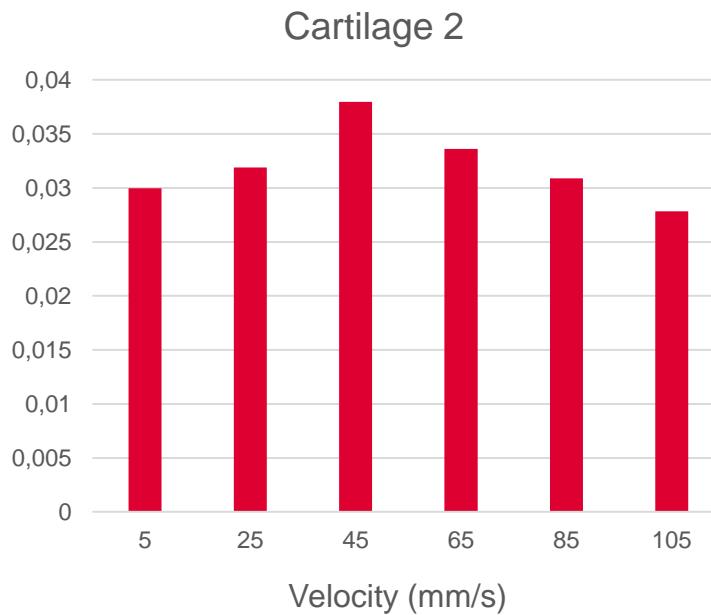
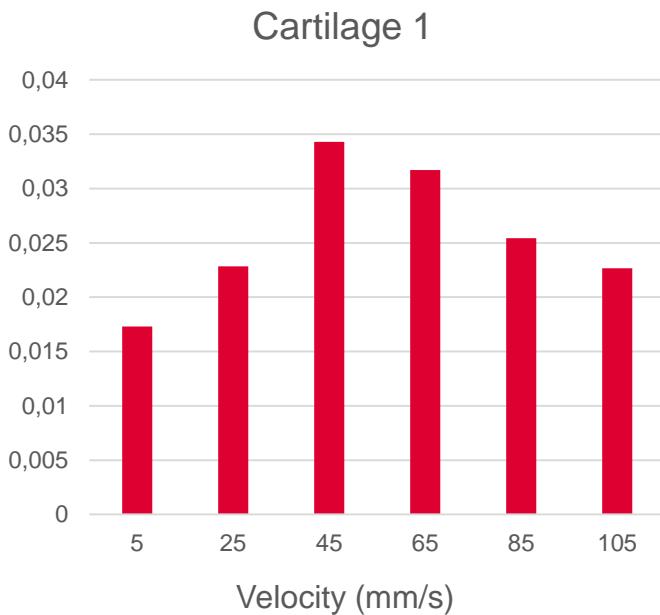
Whitney et.al.



# Wheel on Flat (CoCr on Cartilage)



# Results - Wheel on Flat (CoCr on Cartilage)



# Goodbye Party



# USA



Nashville, Tennessee



Grand Canyon, Arizona



Monument Valley, Utah



El Capitan, California



Mount Elbert 4401 m.n.m, Colorado

# Conclusion

- New contacts
- Possibilities for further cooperation
- Experiences with new devices
- Measurement technique
- Background in material science and biology
- New contacts from the conferences
- Publication





**Thank you.**

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